



Nouns	Words used for naming people, places, animals or things. Examples: woman, plant, bird, building, garden, pot, sky etc. A noun can be Common or proper Singular or plural Countable or uncountable Collective Masculine, feminine, common or neuter gender	dog, road (common) Suresh, Keshav (proper) house — houses; leaf — leaves chair, books (countable) water, air (uncountable) A herd of cattle. A swarm of bees. boy, man (masculine) girl, woman (feminine) doctor, actor (common) table, spoon (neuter)
Pronouns	Words that are used in place of nouns.	I, you, he, she, it, we, they, her, him, them
Adjectives	Words that describe a noun or tell us more about it.	a fluffy pastry, a splendid house
Articles	A, An, The	A parrot is eating an apple on the tree.
Verbs	Doing words	sleep, eat, fly, dream, read, write
Tenses	Simple present tense Present continuous tense Simple past tense Simple future tense	I work all day. I am working right now. I worked hard for my exams. I will work tomorrow.
Adverbs	Words that tell us something more about verbs.	happily, sadly (how) here, there (where) yesterday, tomorrow (when) behind, beside (place) in, at (time) down, around (movement)
Prepositions	Words that tell us about the relationship between a noun and other words.	
Conjunctions	Words that join other words, phrases or sentences.	and, but, or, because
Interjections	Words that show feelings of surprise, happiness, sadness.	Oh no!, Wow!, Bravo!
Sentence	A group of words that makes complete sense.	Rita's grandfather is an old man. Her little brother is very clever.
Question	A sentence that asks some information.	Are you going to school tomorrow? Have you eaten your lunch?

Simple past tense of some irregular verbs

Given below are some verbs in the simple past tense that do not have -ed at the end.

Base verb	Simple past	Base verb	Simple past
begin	began	leave	left
break	broke	lose	lost
bring	brought	make	made
build	built	meet	met
buy	bought	pay	paid
catch	caught	put	put
come	came	read	read
do	did	ring	rang
drink	drank	say	said
eat	ate	see	saw
fall	fell	sell	sold
find	found	sit	sat
fly	flew	sleep	slept
forget	forgot	speak	spoke
get	got	stand	stood
give	gave	take	took
go	went	tell	told
have	had	think	thought
hear	heard	win	won
know	knew	write	wrote

Common spelling mistakes

✓ beginning	✗ begining
believe	beleve
careful	carefull
diferent	diferent
government	government
necessary	necessary
grammar	grammer
height	hieght
february	feburary
intelligent	inteligent
people	poepal
really	realy
their	thier
thief	theif
tomorrow	tommorrow
wednesday	wensday

Question Words

WHO



WHERE



WHEN



WHY



WHAT



WHICH



HOW



Checklist

who	person
where	position, place
when	time, occasion, moment
why	reason, explanation
what	specific thing, object
which	choice, alternative
how	way, manner, form

Common homophones

ate/ eight	there/their
blue/ blew	threw/ through
grate/ great	to/ too/ two
heal/ heel	wait /weight
it's/ its	sail/sale
new/ knew	four/ fore
night/ knight	weak/ week
no/ know	weather/ whether
our/ are	which/ witch
peace/ piece	who's/ whose
peak/ peek	whole/ hole
right/ write	would/ wood
seam /seem	deer/dear
shone/ shown	yoke/yolk